



## اسلايد ۲: قراردادها در ICD11



# ICD–11 conventions

- **Inclusions**
- **Exclusions**
- **Coded Elsewhere**
- **‘Code also’**
- **‘Use additional code, if desired’**
- **NEC’**
- **‘NOS**
- **Certain**
- **‘Due to’**
- **‘Associated with’**

# Spelling, parentheses, grammar and other conventions



- در ICD11 از املاى انگليسى استفاده شده است
- Spelling and grammar of ICD-11 follow the British rules with exceptions and amendments conforming to WHO spelling rules
- اصلاحات به شكل مفرد استفاده شده اند
- No use of apostrophes with eponyms. For example: ‘Hodgkin lymphoma’ (instead of ‘Hodgkin’s lymphoma’)
- Entities are described using **natural language**. For example: ‘myocardial infarction’ (instead of ‘infarction, myocardial’).



## Exclusions و Inclusions

• **Inclusions** مفهوم مشابه با ICD10 اصطلاحات و وضعیت های مشابه

• **Exclusions** مفهوم مشابه با ICD10 موارد استثنا


# مثال Inclusions

## KA00.0 Foetus or newborn affected by maternal hypertensive disorders

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### Parent

[KA00 Foetus or newborn affected by maternal conditions that may be unrelated to present pregnancy](#)

Show all ancestors 

### Description

Maternal hypertensive disorders - chronic hypertension, preeclampsia-eclampsia, preeclampsia superimposed on chronic hypertension, and gestational hypertension.

### Inclusions

- Fetus or newborn affected by pre-existing maternal hypertension complicating pregnancy, childbirth and the puerperium
- Fetus or newborn affected by unspecified maternal hypertension
- Fetus or newborn affected by maternal eclampsia
- Fetus or newborn affected by maternal gestational hypertension with significant proteinuria
- Fetus or newborn affected by maternal gestational hypertension without significant proteinuria
- Fetus or newborn affected by pre-existing maternal hypertensive disorder with superimposed proteinuria


# مثال Exclusions

## GC73 Postprocedural pelvic peritoneal adhesions

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### Parent

[Postprocedural disorders of genitourinary system](#)

[Show all ancestors](#) 

### Description

A condition caused by or subsequent to any pelvic intervention leading to damage and inflammation of the peritoneum. This condition is characterized by fibrous bands of scar tissue and abnormal connection between pelvic organs or tissues. This condition may also present with pelvic pain or bowel obstruction.

### Exclusions

- [Endometriosis \(GA10\)](#)

# Coded Elsewhere

- به بیماری های مشابه ولی با اتیولوژی های متفاوت اشاره دارد که در جای دیگر (فصول یا رده های دیگر) طبقه بندی شده اند.

# Coded Elsewhere مثال

Statistics (Version : 04 / 2019)

[ Advanced Search ]

Browse

Coding Tool

Special Views

Info

Foundation Id : <http://id.who.int/icd/entity/135352227>

## Bacterial intestinal infections

### Parent

[Gastroenteritis or colitis of infectious origin](#)

### Description

Any condition of the intestines, caused by an infection with a bacterial source.

### Exclusions

- Bacterial foodborne intoxications (1A10-1A1Z)

### Coded Elsewhere

- Abdominal actinomycosis (1C10.1)
- Listerial gastroenteritis (1C1A.Y)



## **‘Code also’ and ‘Use additional code, if desired’**

- **‘Code also**
- **‘Use additional code, if desired**



• **تفاوت کدام است؟**

- **Code also اجباری است**
- **Use additional code, if desired اختیاری است**

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# کاربرد Code also

- ‘Code also’ instructions inform the user about **mandatory additional** aetiological information which is mandatory to be coded in a cluster with certain categories because that additional information is relevant for primary tabulation.
- code also’ statement marks the categories that must be used in conjunction with the indicated second code(s).
- However, in some instances there may be a reason for treatment in their own right, where aetiology is unknown, and the code is reported alone.



# **‘Use additional code, if desired**

- ‘Use additional code, if desired’ - instructions inform the user about optional additional detail that can be coded.



# مثال: بیماری مزمن کلیوی

## GB61.Z Chronic kidney disease, stage unspecified

### Parent

GB61 Chronic kidney disease

Show all ances

This category is an 'unspecified' residual category

### Postcoordination ?

Add detail to **Chronic kidney disease, stage unspecified**

Has causing condition *(code also)*

Search  ?

Associated with *(use additional code, if desired .)*

Search  ?

Has causing condition

#### ▼ Has causing condition

▶ Hypertensive diseases

#### ▼ Diabetes mellitus

5A10 Type 1 diabetes mellitus

5A11 Type 2 diabetes mellitus

5A12 Malnutrition-related diabetes mellitus

▶ 5A13 Diabetes mellitus, other specified type

5A14 Diabetes mellitus, type unspecified

▶ Acute complications of diabetes mellitus

Release

# مثال: بیماری مزمن کلیوی

## GB61.Z Chronic kidney disease, stage unspecified

### Parent

[GB61 Chronic kidney disease](#)

Show all ancestor

This category is an 'unspecified' residual category

### Postcoordination ?

GB61.Z Chronic kidney disease, stage unspecified

Code: GE

Add detail to **Chronic kidney disease, stage unspecified**

Has causing condition *(code also)*

Search

Associated with *(use additional code, if desired .)*

Search

Release

#### Associated with

##### Associated with

- ▶ FB80 Certain specified disorders of bone density or structure
- ▶ FB81 Osteonecrosis
- ▶ FB82 Chondropathies
- ▶ FB83 Low bone mass disorders
- ▶ FB84 Osteomyelitis or osteitis
- ▶ FB85 Paget disease of bone
- ▶ FB86 Disorders associated with bone growth
- ▶ **FB8Y Other specified osteopathies or chondropathies**
- ▶ **FB8Z Osteopathies or chondropathies, unspecified**
- ▶ LD24.1 Bone diseases with increased bone density
- ▶ LD24.2 Bone diseases with disorganised development of skeletal components
- ▶ LD26.6 Congenital vascular bone syndromes
- ▶ 1B12.40 Tuberculosis of bones or joints
- ▶ AA02 Malignant otitis externa

# 'NEC' and 'NOS'

• مفاهيم مشابهه ICD10

# Certain

- The term ‘certain’ informs that some entities that could be grouped here are grouped somewhere else outside the current chapter or block.
- For example, 8B22 Certain specified cerebrovascular diseases.

# Use of ‘And’ and ‘Or’

- The words ‘and’ and ‘or’ in ICD–11 are used in their meaning in formal logic. A term that includes a statement of the kind ‘A and B’ means that both, A and B, have to be present in order to use that category.
- A term that includes a statement of the kind ‘A or B’ means that either A or B, or both, have to be present in order to use the category. Because A or B can mean either A or B or both, ‘or’ now means ‘and/or’.
- (The term ‘and’ meaning ‘and/or’ found in ICD–10 has not been carried over into ICD–11.)




# Coding Note



## **KA00.Z Foetus or newborn affected by maternal conditions that may be unrelated to present pregnancy, unspecified**

### **Parent**

[KA00 Foetus or newborn affected by maternal conditions that may be unrelated to present pregnancy](#)

Show all ancestors 

This category is an 'unspecified' residual category

### **Coding Note**

These codes are for use when the listed maternal conditions are specified as the cause of confirmed morbidity or potential morbidity which have their origin in the perinatal period (before birth through the first 28 days after birth). Use additional code to identify the condition in the fetus or newborn.

# ‘Due to’ and ‘Associated with’

- ‘**Due to**’ is the preferred term for categories where two conditions are mentioned and a causal sequence exists.
- Other terms, such as ‘**caused by**’ or ‘**attributed to**’ are allowable synonyms. The phrase ‘**secondary to**’ is equivalent and may also be included as a synonym.
- ‘**Associated with**’ is the preferred term for categories where two conditions are mentioned and there is no causal sequence implied.
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# ‘Due to’ and ‘Associated with’

• Due to برای بیان رابطه علت و معلولی بین دو وضعیت ، معادل ها:

– caused by

– attributed to

– secondary to

• Associated with برای بیان ارتباط بین دو وضعیت بدون رابطه  
علت و معلولی

## Certain

- The term ‘**certain**’ is used where certain entities that could be grouped in a specific location in the classification are grouped somewhere else outside the current chapter or block.
- For example, [8B22](#) *Certain specified cerebrovascular diseases* means that only some specified cerebrovascular diseases are coded here, whereas other specific types of cerebrovascular disease are located elsewhere in the classification.

# Description


مثال •

## 8B43.0 Acute arterial infarction of the spinal cord

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### Parent

[8B43 Non-compressive vascular myelopathies](#)

Show all ancestors 

### Description

Acute arterial infarction of the spinal cord is due to occlusion of the anterior or posterior spinal arteries or their branches. Classical anterior spinal artery occlusion in the watershed zone in the lower cervical cord causes a specific cord syndrome with sparing of the posterior segment of the cord. Associated aortic atherosclerotic disease as well as dissection should not be overlooked.